

July 11th 1776
John Adams Secretary
President of the Congress
Philadelphia

Mr. War. Huddy Secy. of Lancaster

Cong.

Mr.

I receive your favor of the
last of June & you do me honor in telling I shall
always be glad to see you in every thing in my
power - in the present case of the Refor. now you ap-
pointed and would have been very pleased to come of Nellis
to the Council generally but we are furnished in a
great measure further by R. Nelson of the Appomattox
in which Gen. Washington arranges the Companies of
all the forces here mentioned a Major General as the
Person he expected could command the Corps. It was
upon the latter account
accordingly sent for immediately off Monday and
is promised to recruit it is now so far advanced
in his hands that it will be not only impracticable
with respect to Gen. Washington but impracticable
practicable on other accounts to make any alteration

Col. Nelson of the Regt. from Lancaster seems to
be of opinion that the Province of Lancaster will be

very well has all the Reasons by which
Means much Expense of different Guards &c. might
be saved. We wrote a few Lines to Col. Wood Thompson
what we expected him to show you as he Major gen^r
would not wait for their Letter. Send you of his to get
Opinion that it was practicable of proper I think to get
you and write immediately to Wth Col. of York Town
that he may govern himself accordingly. Intending to
send all the British Convention Troops, so that now
we write him to provide for them both Guards of Honour
but if our Post will do we would prefer it to two.
Be pleased to consult the Judge other Thompson his
Opinion and distinctly let me know right in any case
I want you to inform Mr. Col. that he has to
depend upon —

Since writing the above you letter
of the 8 Inst. came to hand by which I know that
you have 100 Men for the Lancashire Guard of 120 for
detached or Guards to York of Post. — Kind R^d Remains

to a
willed —
at Lancashire
Lancashire
make no
the best
hands by the
of York Town
from
means
Intending to
Col.
Pay of
the Co
and of having
Addition,
to two.
a Brandy
now his
in sum
In any case
Officers as
he has to
entitled
now for
letter
will also
now that
Men in
120 from
the same
D R Remains

to actually march & leave York and not have him
willed — But will it be necessary to keep 250 Men in a Guard
at Lancaster? if it is possible to open it at the time
time it would be a great Relief to the County: We shall
make no Alteration without Ch. Wood of your Opinion

With Respect to the Pay of the comm^r?
Oppen we have had no difficulty here. — The Town Brandy
means the difference between Continental Pay of Militia
Pay of war adapted to the Circumstances of the Paper Money —
the longer year 5^t of paper the more pay to make an
Addition, then was the Am^r of duty before which was turned
a Brandy — but this has now ceased of the Oppen except
to receive the same Day in hard Money as the Continental
Oppen an entitled to. There is no Oppen who will not be
entitled to more than 36 p^t day so that there can be no Oppen
now for the Town Brandy to speak upon — The Oppen this
will also answer your Question that Day an Oppen &
Men entitled to it as the Reply will be as to Officers
the same Pay as in the former of the United States. Private

3/8 of day.

Your Constructor of the Militia law

With Respect to Trial of Guerrillas is just & equitable
to contrast those the Authors of War of the Continents
hope an army always serves the Rule of Government. This
they are a Continental Army as at present. On
account of their days or still duty the case is different.
With Respect to the Power of the Court to order a Gen.
Marshal of Detention on the prisoner. It has been done
for the drumbeats as a Distress to arrest Courts Mar-
tial but in all cases of a Gen. Court Martial the
Proceedings have been sent to me for Apprehension or
in my Name to Gen. John or Gen. Day. —

From the State of your Cavalry we
apprehend that Part of the Law is absurd which denies
any horseman to be properly equipped or held to the
line for an injury in the field - as here a Bucks
County ^{had a meeting in Mr. Mather} County ~~had the law to be tried~~ which at once
put the Troops in ineptable condition. We would urge

^{No -} you to attend particularly to that Section of
law if executed as it is already a help of Complaints
that their light Armies as they call themselves only
take a Radi unequipped, take around the Battalion &
then go home which they call day of complaint
with the law. — As to a Volunteer Corps of Cavalry we
apprehend as the law stands it is not practicable, but
it is practicable that of a number of Govt. would as
in the City equip themselves completely for ready
to turn out at any time without Respect to Person
of Duty &c. that the Legislature would indulge them
as to Cavalry Equipment, or how ever of such Money
as Govt. to procure them only the Military Fund
could help us. We hope by this time Col. Atk. has
made up his account & transferred to you the
State of his Proceedings. — You know that you expect
differently with Respect to arms for these Troops the

are going to Sutbury which does not ask either
any from Mr. Melville or not they expect to be
supplied with new Arms - if they do it is the most
extraordinary Establishment in the World - if they do
not have enough Arms of the Royal Military of
Cumberland whom they are going to recruit - I would
ask you to write up to Northumberland & to
the Lieutenant of Cumberland upon this Subject
If the publick supplies the Arms they ought to be
left when the Term of Duty is finished. It is much
to be lamented that in an act of the same Body
in their Respect an Army of the States when any
man buys his own Gun & Accoutrements of
kind of he does not. —

With Respect to the late Regius Pro
or appointed it by, wholly with the Board of
War to appoint of pay. I am forward however

to ask whether
you think
it would
be the most
economy
of my 2d
letter to
Lancaster
Coming
to the
Subject
as you
mention
it is
not
likely to be
done much
from today
when any
one of " "

Regius Pro
Board of
War

Offer is necessary of it is not reasonable to expect
you should perform the duties without proper Compensation
or less even kind of it before we give any
of the Office
Encouragement to expect you should do the Duties —

We apprehend it would be proper for Mr. Atkin as
Commp^r of Lancashire or the People of the Town to represent
to the Board of War the Property of such an Officer
of the Property of who may be bound by him as he
is only requiring a compensation of Extraordinary
merit - The first Offer —